1 The Hon. Paula McCandlis 2 3 4 5 6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE 7 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE 8 9 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CASE NO. MJ20-560 10 Plaintiff, 11 **COMPLAINT** 12 v. 13 JESUS DANIEL LERMA-JARAS, and 14 15 LIONEL GONZALEZ-TORRES, 16 Defendants. 17 18 BEFORE United States Magistrate Judge Paula McCandlis, Seattle, Washington. 19 The undersigned complainant being duly sworn states: 20 COUNT 1 Conspiracy to Distribute Heroin and Methamphetamine 21 22 Beginning on a date unknown, but within the last five years, and continuing until 23 on or about February 13, 2020, in King, Snohomish, and Skagit Counties, within the 24 Western District of Washington, and elsewhere, JESUS DANIEL LERMA-JARAS, 25 LIONEL GONZALEZ-TORRES, and others known and unknown, did knowingly and 26 intentionally conspire to distribute controlled substances, including methamphetamine 27 and heroin, substances controlled under Title 21, United States Code, Section 812, 28 contrary to the provisions of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 846. Complaint - 1

The United States further alleges that with respect to JESUS DANIEL LERMA-JARAS and LIONEL GONZALEZ-TORRES, their conduct as members of the conspiracy charged in Count 1, which includes the reasonably foreseeable conduct of other members of the conspiracy charged in Count 1, involved 50 grams or more of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, and 500 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(b)(1)(A).

The United States further alleges that with respect to JESUS DANIEL LERMA-JARAS and LIONEL GONZALEZ-TORRES, their conduct as members of the conspiracy charged in Count 1, which includes the reasonably foreseeable conduct of other members of the conspiracy charged in Count 1, involved 1,000 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of heroin, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(b)(1)(A).

All in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 846.

COUNT 2 Distribution of Heroin

On or about October 25, 2018, in Snohomish County, within the Western District of Washington, JESUS DANIEL LERMA-JARAS and LIONEL GONZALEZ-TORRES did knowingly and intentionally distribute, and aid and abet the distribution of, a controlled substance, to wit: heroin, a substance controlled under Title 21, United States Code.

The United States further alleges that this offense was committed during and in furtherance of the offense alleged in Count 1 (conspiracy).

All in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(C), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

1 COUNT 3 **Distribution of Heroin** 2 3 On or about November 2, 2018, in Snohomish County, within the Western District 4 of Washington, JESUS DANIEL LERMA-JARAS did knowingly and intentionally 5 distribute, and aid and abet the distribution of, a controlled substance, to wit: heroin, a 6 substance controlled under Title 21, United States Code. 7 The United States further alleges that this offense was committed during and in 8 furtherance of the offense alleged in Count 1 (conspiracy). 9 All in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(C), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2. 10 11 12 COUNT 4 **Distribution of Methamphetamine** 13 14 On or about November 6, 2018, in Snohomish County, within the Western District 15 of Washington, JESUS DANIEL LERMA-JARAS did knowingly and intentionally 16 distribute, and aid and abet the distribution of, a controlled substance, to wit: 17 methamphetamine, a substance controlled under Title 21, United States Code. 18 The United States further alleges that this offense involved 5 grams or more of 19 methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers. 20 The United States further alleges that this offense was committed during and in 21 furtherance of the offense alleged in Count 1 (conspiracy). 22 All in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 23 841(b)(1)(B), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2. 24 25 COUNT 5 Possession of Heroin with Intent to Distribute 26 27 On or about November 27, 2018, in Snohomish County, within the Western 28 District of Washington, JESUS DANIEL LERMA-JARAS did knowingly and

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intentionally possess, with the intent to distribute, and aid and abet the possession of with the intent to distribute, controlled substances, to wit: heroin, a substance controlled under Title 21, United States Code.

The United States further alleges that this offense involved 100 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of heroin.

The United States further alleges that this offense was committed during and in furtherance of the offense alleged in Count 1 (conspiracy).

All in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(B), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

COUNT 6 Possession of a Stolen Firearm

On or about November 27, 2018, in Snohomish County, within the Western District of Washington, JESUS DANIEL LERMA-JARAS did knowingly possess the following three stolen firearms, to wit: (1) a Smith & Wesson, model SD9VE, 9mm semiautomatic pistol bearing serial number FYS8056, (2) a Glock, model 43, 9mm semiautomatic pistol bearing serial number BCTL543, and (3) a Glock, model 23, .40 caliber semiautomatic pistol bearing serial number BDNR061, all of which had been shipped and transported in interstate and foreign commerce, knowing and having reasonable cause to believe the firearms were stolen.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 922(j) and 924(a)(2).

COUNT 7 Distribution of Heroin and Methamphetamine

On or about May 29, 2019, in Snohomish County, within the Western District of Washington, LIONEL GONZALEZ-TORRES did knowingly and intentionally distribute, and aid and abet the distribution of, controlled substances, to wit: heroin and methamphetamine, substances controlled under Title 21, United States Code.

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The United States further alleges that this offense involved 5 grams or more of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, and 50 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers.

The United States further alleges that this offense involved 100 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of heroin.

The United States further alleges that this offense was committed during and in furtherance of the offense alleged in Count 1 (conspiracy).

All in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(B), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

COUNT 8 Distribution of Heroin and Methamphetamine

On or about June 12, 2019, in Snohomish County, within the Western District of Washington, LIONEL GONZALEZ-TORRES did knowingly and intentionally distribute, and aid and abet the distribution of, controlled substances, to wit: heroin and methamphetamine, substances controlled under Title 21, United States Code.

The United States further alleges that this offense involved 5 grams or more of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers.

The United States further alleges that this offense was committed during and in furtherance of the offense alleged in Count 1 (conspiracy).

All in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(B) and (C), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

COUNT 9

Possession of Heroin and Methamphetamine with Intent to Distribute

On or about June 20, 2019, in Snohomish and Skagit Counties, within the Western strict of Washington, LIONEL GONZALEZ-TORRES did knowingly and

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intentionally possess, with the intent to distribute, and aid and abet the possession of with the intent to distribute, controlled substances, to wit: methamphetamine and heroin, substances controlled under Title 21, United States Code.

The United States further alleges that this offense involved 50 grams or more of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers, and 500 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers.

The United States further alleges that this offense involved 100 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of heroin.

The United States further alleges that this offense was committed during and in furtherance of the offense alleged in Count 1 (conspiracy).

All in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(A) and (B), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

COUNT 10

Distribution of Heroin and Methamphetamine

On or about July 31, 2019, in King County, within the Western District of Washington, JESUS DANIEL LERMA-JARAS and LIONEL GONZALEZ-TORRES did knowingly and intentionally distribute, and aid and abet the distribution of, controlled substances, to wit: methamphetamine and heroin, substances controlled under Title 21, United States Code.

The United States further alleges that this offense involved 5 grams or more of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers.

The United States further alleges that this offense was committed during and in furtherance of the offense alleged in Count 1 (conspiracy).

All in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(B) and (C), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

COUNT 11 Distribution of Heroin

On or about February 13, 2020, in King County, within the Western District of Washington, JESUS DANIEL LERMA-JARAS and LIONEL GONZALEZ-TORRES did knowingly and intentionally distribute, and aid and abet the distribution of, a controlled substance, to wit: heroin, a substance controlled under Title 21, United States Code.

The United States further alleges that this offense involved 100 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of heroin.

The United States further alleges that this offense was committed during and in furtherance of the offense alleged in Count 1 (conspiracy).

All in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 841(b)(1)(B), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

The undersigned, Kailund Williams, complainant being duly sworn states:

- 1. I am an "investigative or law enforcement officer of the United States" within the meaning of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2510(7), that is, an officer of the United States who is empowered by law to conduct investigations of, and to make arrests for, offenses enumerated in Title 18, United States Code, Section 2516.
- 2. I am employed as a Special Agent (SA) with the United States Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), and have been so employed since June 2019. I am currently assigned to the Seattle Field Division. In this capacity, I investigate violations of the Controlled Substance Act, Title 21, United States Code, Section 801 et seq., and related offenses. I have received specialized training in the enforcement and investigation of the Controlled Substance Act. I have received over 620 hours of classroom training including, but not limited to, drug identification, drug interdiction, detection, money laundering techniques and schemes, smuggling, and the investigation of individuals and/or organizations involved in the illegal possession, possession for sale, sales,

- 3. In my role as a Special Agent for the Drug Enforcement Administration, I have participated in investigations of individuals who have smuggled, received and distributed controlled substances, including heroin, cocaine and methamphetamine, as well as the seizure of illegal drugs and proceeds of the sale of those illegal drugs. Additionally, I have participated in an investigation involving the interception of wire and electronic communications and I am familiar with the ways in which drug traffickers conduct their business, including, but not limited to, their methods of importing and distributing drugs, their use of cellular telephones, and their use of numerical codes and code words to conduct their illegal transactions.
- 4. In writing this affidavit, I specifically consulted with DEA Special Agent Kevin Palermo, who is the lead agent for the case for which this affidavit is written. Agent Palermo has managed and been involved in this investigation since its commencement in December 2018. Agent Palermo has been employed as an agent for the DEA since August 2016. During his employment, Agent Palermo has also worked on drug investigations involving the use of court-authorized wiretaps under Title III. In that capacity, Agent Palermo has monitored, listened to, and reviewed transcripts and line sheets both in English and Spanish (prepared by linguists) documenting the content of hundreds of intercepted conversations involving the trafficking of cocaine, methamphetamine, heroin, and other narcotics, by persons who used some form of code to thwart law enforcement. Prior to his employment as a DEA Agent, Agent Palermo was employed as a police officer in the Village of Lincolnshire in Lake County, Illinois, from December 2014 to August 2016. In that capacity, Agent Palermo was responsible for

providing and promoting public safety in the Village of Lincolnshire and the State of Illinois.

5. This affidavit is made in support of a complaint against JESUS DANIEL LERMA-JARAS and LIONEL GONZALEZ-TORRES for Possession of a Controlled Substance with Intent to Distribute, Distribution of Controlled Substances, and Conspiracy to Distribute Controlled Substances, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a), 841(b)(1)(A)(B) & (C), and 846; and against JESUS DANIEL LERMA-JARAS for Possession of a Stolen Firearm, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 922(j) and 924(a)(2).

Summary of Probable Cause

6. In late 2018, a Seattle Police Department (SPD) confidential source (CS) informed detectives of a Hispanic male, known to him/her as "Primo" and later identified as JESUS DANIEL LERMA-JARAS, who sold large amounts of narcotics. The CS explained that "Primo" lived in Everett, Washington, drove a newer blue in color Dodge truck, and utilized the cellular phone number 714-650-0582. Detectives conducted a search of the cellular phone number in law enforcement databases and discovered that the SRDGTF had identified the user to be LERMA-JARAS. During their investigation, an SRDGTF CS purchased narcotics from one of LERMA-JARAS's runners, William Mota (the registered owner of a blue Dodge truck). During that investigation, SRDGTF detectives were also able to identify another one of LERMA-JARAS's runners, LIONEL

¹ The CS has provided reliable and accurate information on numerous crimes and criminal activity that have been verified by agents. The CS was previously arrested on a state narcotics violation and is cooperating with agents under an active cooperation agreement with the Seattle PD in exchange for charging considerations. In addition to the more recent narcotics arrest, a criminal history check revealed the CS has a history, which includes two felony narcotics convictions. The CS also has arrests/convictions for obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer (resulted in a conviction), controlled substance felony (no charges filed), reckless burning (gross misdemeanor conviction), disorderly conduct (misdemeanor conviction), reckless driving (gross misdemeanor conviction), driving while license suspended (dismissed), and possession of burglary tools (citation). The CS has admitted to agents to having sold narcotics in the past and has described how such drugs are packaged and distributed.

GONZALEZ-TORRES. The SRDGTF detectives provided a photograph of LERMA-JARAS to SPD detectives and the SPD CS identified LERMA-JARAS as "Primo."

- 7. In October 2018, the SPD CS called detectives to explain that LERMA-JARAS had called him/her and said that he was coming over to see the CS. Detectives were unable to respond to the CS's location to cover the meet, so detectives advised the CS to call them after LERMA-JARAS left. The CS called back as instructed and advised that he/she just finished meeting with LERMA-JARAS and that LERMA-JARAS said he had several kilograms of heroin with him, but the CS was only shown one kilogram. The CS stated that LERMA-JARAS gave him/her a sample of the heroin and later turned over that sample (1.5 grams of heroin) to detectives.
- 8. Several days later, the CS called and advised that LERMA-JARAS had called and texted him/her from different cellular phone numbers (323-994-0290 and 901-573-4120). Several controlled buys and a large seizure of drugs and guns followed, summarize din the following chart and described below.²

Date	Operation	Heroin	Meth
10/25/18	Controlled Buy - SPD CS	29.5 g	
11/2/18	Controlled Buy - SPD CS	50.1 g	
11/6/18	Controlled Buy - SPD CS		28.5 g
11/27/18	Arrest and Search	473.4 g	2.3 g

9. October 25, 2018 Controlled Buy (Count 2). On October 25, 2018, the CS called LERMA-JARAS on 901-573-4120 and ordered an ounce of heroin. LERMA-JARAS said he was having problems with his truck and eventually called the CS to explain that he was sending one of his runners, who would be driving a black Jeep Cherokee. Another male then called the CS and advised he would be right there.

² An uncontrolled purchase by the CS of approximately 250 grams of heroin on November 26, 2018, is not being charged.

Moments later, a male later identified as GONZALEZ-TORRES arrived at the agreed upon meet location in Everett and provided the CS with an ounce of heroin (29.5 grams).

- 10. November 2, 2018 Controlled Buy (Count 3). On November 2, 2018, the CS called LERMA-JARAS on 901-573-4120 and left a voicemail. Shortly thereafter LERMA-JARAS called back and the CS ordered an ounce of heroin and an ounce of methamphetamine. LERMA-JARAS agreed to meet in Everett. LERMA-JARAS was followed from his residence to the meet location, where a surveillance officer on scene observed LERMA-JARAS approach the CS's vehicle and engage in a discussion prior to removing a package from his pant's pocket and handing to the CS through the open window. Surveillance officers followed LERMA-JARAS back to his house immediately after the deal. The CS turned over the package received from LERMA-JARAS; it contained close to two ounces of heroin (50.1 grams). The CS explained that LERMA-JARAS had given him/her a larger amount of heroin since he (LERMA-JARAS) only had scraps of methamphetamine left, which LERMA-JARAS said were not good for resale. LERMA-JARAS also told the CS he was getting a shipment of methamphetamine in the next few days and would advise the CS when it arrived.
- 11. November 6, 2018 Controlled Buy (Count 4). On November 6, 2018, the CS called LERMA-JARAS on 901-573-4120 and the call went to voicemail. Seconds later, LERMA-JARAS called back and the CS ordered an ounce of methamphetamine. Surveillance officers positioned outside LERMA-JARAS's residence observed him travel to a storage unit. When the CS called to see how much longer LERMA-JARAS was going to be, LERMA-JARAS explained he could not get the methamphetamine because there was construction blocking the door (to the storage unit) and he would need another hour or so. An hour later, LERMA-JARAS returned to the storage facility and accessed Unit A1005, which was rented in his name, and drove directly to the meet location in Everett where detectives observed a hand-to-hand exchange with the CS. The methamphetamine delivered weighed 28.5 grams.

- November 27, 2018 Arrest and Seizure (Counts 5 and 6). On November 27, 2018, detectives executed a search warrant for LERMA-JARAS's residence (11426 3rd Place West, Unit B, Everett, Washington), blue Dodge truck, white Jeep Cherokee and storage unit. LERMA-JARAS and his 20-year-old son were present during the search. Investigators recovered the following items: a bag containing roughly a pound of heroin (473.4 grams), a small bag of methamphetamine (2.3 grams) and cocaine (16.0 grams), five firearms, several digital scales, packaging material, a few drug ledgers and couple of wire transfers receipts. Most of these items were recovered from the garage.
- read LERMA-JARAS his Miranda warnings in English. When asked if he understood those rights, LERMA-JARAS said no. Detective Lazarou then asked LERMA-JARAS if he wanted them in Spanish and LERMA-JARAS said yes. Detective Lazarou then had LERMA-JARAS read the Miranda warnings from a Spanish Miranda card. After LERMA-JARAS was done reading, Detective Lazarou asked if he understood and LERMA-JARAS said yes. Detectives then gave LERMA-JARAS a copy of the search warrant, and explained that a Superior Court King County Judge had authorized law enforcement to search his residence, vehicle and storage unit. LERMA-JARAS looked over the warrant and said he understood. When asked where the keys to his vehicle and storage unit were, LERMA-JARAS pointed out where the keys were for the vehicle and storage unit. Throughout the contact, LERMA-JARAS spoke English and communicated with Detectives Lazarou and Wantland without issues.
- 14. LERMA-JARAS was then asked about the location of the narcotics, guns and money within his residence, vehicles and storage unit. LERMA-JARAS was not truthful and when asked specific questions he would not give a direct answer.LERMA-JARAS then told the detectives that he should speak with an attorney. Detective Lazarou explained to LERMA-JARAS that since he asked for an attorney they had to stop asking him any further questions. A few seconds later, LERMA-JARAS began speaking to the detectives. The detectives had not asked LERMA-JARAS any questions; his comments

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were unsolicited. At that point, Detective Wantland asked LERMA-JARAS if he wanted to continue speaking with them and LERMA-JARAS stated yes. Detective Lazarou then instructed LERMA-JARAS to re-read his Miranda rights from the Spanish Miranda card. Once finished, LERMA-JARAS stated he understood and wanted to speak to them.

LERMA-JARAS was then asked about where the narcotics were located 15. inside his residence. LERMA-JARAS said the only narcotics detectives would locate would be in the garage and nodded to their location. Detective Wantland then located a large zip lock bag on the floor of the garage, which had a large amount of suspected heroin inside. LERMA-JARAS stated the contents inside the large zip lock bag were heroin. While speaking with LERMA-JARAS, detectives were notified that several handguns were located, one of which was located inside an eave just outside of the front door of the residence. The handgun was tightly wrapped in saran-wrap. Also, located inside the eave were two large digital scales and two magazines for the handgun. They were also saran- wrapped. LERMA-JARAS was asked how many guns were inside the residence. LERMA-JARAS said he had about six guns inside his residence and stated that he kept one in the night stand next to his bed. Detectives asked LERMA-JARAS if he took the guns in trade for narcotics. LERMA-JARAS said he did and explained that he has a fascination for guns. When asked if any of the guns were stolen, LERMA-JARAS said he was positive all the guns were stolen since he got them from the streets and drug users. LERMA-JARAS was asked why one of the guns was wrapped in saran wrap and he explained that he sometimes gives guns to his narcotic's supplier and that they get taken down to California and possibly further south. LERMA-JARAS also stated

³ Records check revealed that three of the five recovered firearms were stolen:

Smith & Wesson, SD9VE, 9mm semi-auto (FYS8056) (STOLEN on 5/1/18 - Snohomish 2018-58517)

Glock MOD43, 9mm semi-auto (BCTL543) (STOLEN on 6/6/18 – Snohomish 2018-76862)

Glock 23, 40 caliber semi-auto (BDNR061) (STOLEN on 4/8/18 – Everett 2018-4687)

that he put the gun in the eave. LERMA-JARAS then went on the say that he has been in the country for 20 years and has been selling narcotics for his dealer since April or May of this year (2018).

- 16. Records check revealed that three of the five recovered firearms were stolen:
 - Smith & Wesson, SD9VE, 9mm semi-auto (FYS8056) (STOLEN on 5/1/18; Snohomish 2018-58517)
 - Glock MOD43, 9mm semi-auto (BCTL543) (STOLEN on 6/6/18; Snohomish 2018-76862)
 - Glock 23, 40 caliber semi-auto (BDNR061) (STOLEN on 4/8/18; Everett 2018-4687)
- arrested by the Olympic Peninsula Narcotic Enforcement Team ("OPNET") detectives (hereinafter "OPNET CS") explained that he/she purchased 6 to 20 ounces of heroin and methamphetamine from a young Hispanic male named "Lionel" who used phone number 360-707-8026. The OPNET CS explained to investigators that he/she had been purchasing narcotics from Lionel for about six months and described the transactions in detail. The OPNET CS explained he/she would contact Lionel, place the order and take the ferry from Kingston, Washington to Edmonds, Washington to meet Lionel on the Edmonds side. The OPNET CS would try to make the meet quick so he/she could return to Kingston on the same ferry.
- 18. OPNET learned that the user of 360-707-8026 had been identified by SRDGTF as GONZALEZ-TORRES. As a result, the OPNET CS was shown a photograph of GONZALEZ-TORRES and he/she identified GONZALEZ-TORRES as

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⁴ The OPNET CS (Olympic Peninsula Narcotic Enforcement Team) is an informant who cooperated after his/her arrest on narcotics-related charges in 2019. Upon arrest, the OPNET CS immediately cooperated with law enforcement and provided a detailed statement of their involvement in the illicit narcotics dealing to include customers, suppliers, and trends within the illicit drug culture. The OPNET CS identified one of his/her suppliers as "Lionel" and provided the phone number used by "Lionel."

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the person he/she knew as "Lionel." Several controlled buys followed, which led to the arrest of GONZALEZ-TORRES and a large seizure of drugs from him and his residence. These controlled purchased are summarize din the following chart and described below:

Date	Event	Heroin	Meth	
5/29/19	Controlled Buy - OPNET CS	124.7 g	58.2 g	
6/12/19	Controlled Buy - OPNET CS	101.2 g	28.9 g	
6/20/19	Order Up / Arrest	405.1 g	33.9 g	
	Search of Home	51.5 g	1,476.2 g	

19. May 29, 2019 Controlled Buy (Count 7). On May 28, 2019, the OPNET CS contacted GONZALEZ-TORRES using cell number 360-707-8026 and placed an order for 4.5 ounces of heroin and 2 ounces of methamphetamine. The following day, after traveling on the ferry from Kingston to Edmonds, the CS waited for GONZALEZ-TORRES, who sent the CS a text to inform him/her that he would be arriving in a gold Chevy Malibu. GONZALEZ-TORRES also called the CS in an effort to locate him/her. The body wire worn by the CS captured this call and their subsequent meeting.

20. About this time, a surveillance officer observed a gold Malibu arrive (registered to GONZALEZ-TORRES). Detectives identified GONZALEZ-TORRES as the driver. The CS entered the passenger side of the Malibu and GONZALEZ-TORRES then drove a short distance and parked along the side of the road. Investigators on the ground and in the air maintained visual contact with the Malibu. During this time, no one approached or contacted the Malibu besides the CS. After several minutes, the Malibu returned to the parking lot and dropped the CS off. Once back in Kingston, the CS turned over the heroin (124.7 grams) and methamphetamine (58.2 grams) to detectives. The CS remained in view of the surveillance officers at all times.

- 21. **June 12, 2019 Controlled Buy (Count 8).** On June 11, 2019, the OPNET CS contacted GONZALEZ-TORRES using a new cell number 360-853-6044 and placed an order for heroin and methamphetamine. The order was made via a text message.
- 22. On June 12, 2019, while on the ferry in route to the deal, the CS received a text message from GONZALEZ-TORRES, who advised the CS that he was waiting in the parking lot in a black Mazda sedan. Surveillance officers observed GONZALEZ-TORRES inside a black 2018 Mazda 6 sedan. Upon arriving in Edmonds, the CS entered the Mazda and GONZALEZ-TORRES was overheard telling the CS (who was wearing a body wire), "It's a little stronger than before. It's good." They then confirmed the price, the exchange was made and the CS emerged from the Mazda. The CS turned over the purchased heroin (101.2 grams) and methamphetamine (28.9 gram) to investigators while in Edmonds.
- 23. Air support maintained surveillance on GONZALEZ-TORRES, who eventually returned the Mazda to a rental car company and got into a 2005 Jeep Wrangler registred to LERMA-JARAS. Investigators then drove to LERMA-JARAS's residence (11426 3rd Place W, Unit B, Everett, Washington) and observed GONZALEZ TORRES's gold Malibu parked outside. Air support observed the two men in the Jeep go to a storage facility and retrieve a bag from one of the units before arriving back at LERMA-JARAS's residence.
- 24. June 20, 2019 Arrest and Seizure (Count 9). On June 20, 2019, investigators utilized the OPNET CS to order a pound of heroin and an ounce methamphetamine from GONZALEZ-TORRES, who was arrested in Everett, on his way to the meeting with the CS. Upon being removed from his car, GONZALEZ-TORRES was patted down for weapons and the officer recovered a bag of heroin (405.1 grams) and methamphetamine (33.9 grams) from his pants pocket. The package of drugs was wrapped in dryer sheets.
- 25. GONZALEZ-TORRES subsequently consented to a search of his Jeep and signed a written consent to search form. Investigators recovered three phones from the

car and one from GONZALEZ-TORRES himself. When asked where he was taking the drugs, he said someone had dropped them off and he was taking them to someone in Seattle.

- 26. GONZALEZ-TORRES consented to a search of his Burlington apartment and told investigators they would find around three pounds of methamphetamine, a small amount of heroin and roughly \$6,000 in his room. When investigators could not locate the three pounds of methamphetamine, GONZALEZ-TORRES showed them where it was. Ultimately, investigators recovered two large packages of methamphetamine from a backpack (1,392.2 grams), a small package of cocaine on the windowsill (33.9 grams) and a small package of heroin under the mattress (43.1) grams.
- 27. Investigators also noticed that the bathroom was a makeshift packaging station with baggies, gloves, scales and residue everywhere. Three additional baggies of cocaine (4.1 grams, 1.3 grams and 1.1 grams), one additional bag of methamphetamine (84.0 grams) and one additional bag of heroin (8.4 grams), and \$7,540 were recovered from the bathroom.
- transported GONZALEZ-TORRES to the Snohomish County Jail to book him on drug charges. During the transport, GONZALEZ-TORRES began talking to investigators more openly. When asked if he took precautions due to the increased use of fentanyl, GONZALEZ-TORRES said he used gloves to package the heroin because it is so sticky. When asked about the weights he distributed, GONZALEZ-TORRES explained that it is 25 grams for an ounce of heroin and 28 grams for an ounce of methamphetamine. When asked how much he would receive for dropping off the heroin and methamphetamine he had on his person. GONZALEZ-TORRES said the drugs were worth around \$10,000 and he would receive a few hundred bucks. GONZALEZ-TORRES then explained that he had not been working, needed to pay rent and this was an easy way to make money.
- 29. 2019-2020 SPD Investigation into LERMA-JARAS and GONZALEZ-TORRES. In July 2019, the SPD CS received a call from an individual known to

him/her as "Isiad", who offered to introduce the CS to a local dealer. Ultimately, as will be described below, the CS eventually reached out to the local dealer, who investigators believe to be LERMA-JARAS, and arranged to make the following two controlled buys. On both occasions, GONZALEZ-TORRES arrived to deliver the drugs to the CS.

Date	Event	Heroin	Meth
7/31/19	Controlled Buy - SPD CS1	25.6 g	29.4 g
2/13/20	Controlled Buy - SPD CS1	128.4 g	

30. **July 31, 2019 Controlled Buy (Count 10).** In late July, 2019, the SPD CS received a telephone call from "Isiad", who asked if the CS was still working (engaged in drug trafficking). At the direction of investigators, the CS said he/she was. Isiad then told the CS that he would provide the CS with a local contact for drugs and later provided the phone number 425-948-8033. On July 26, 2019, the CS engaged in the following exchange of text messages with the user of 425-948-8033, who investigators believe to be LERMA-JARAS⁵:

- CS: Hi, Isaid gave me your number but he didn't give me your name, is there away we can meet on Monday to get a sample (of narcotics)?
- LJ: What's up friend, the crazy guy talked to me, it's okay you just tell me the time and the weather and let me know if the road is cold frozen [methamphetamine] or if you prefer to drive pure asphalt [heroin].
- CS: Hi, I don't know what your name I'm going out until Monday. I wanted to get a sample of a piece of night [heroin] and one of day [methamphetamine] to see how the merchandise is.

⁵ On August 6, 2019, after the controlled buy being discussed, investigators obtained authorization to track this phone and the location information received consistently put the phone at LERMA-JARAS's residence located 11426 3rd Place West, Unit B, in Everett, Washington – the same residence that had been searched on November 27, 2018. In addition, on August 16, 2019, about two weeks after the controlled buy, investigators were able to put the phone in LERMA-JARAS's hands after the location information led them to a construction site where LERMA-JARAS was working. Once located, investigators followed LERMA-JARAS to a few other locations. His movements were consistent with the phone's location data.

1	_	7 0	
2	L	J:	My name is ray friend.
3	L	J:	But when do you want the pictures?
4	L	J:	See you Monday.???
5	L	J:	They will not have any complaints and if I did not like it, I would not
6			be paid by the company.
7	C	CS:	Monday is when I return to Seattle
8	L	J:	Does that mean you want them right now?
9		CS:	I do not return until Monday but what are your prices at night
10			[heroin] per piece [ounce] and how much for the day [methamphetamine]
11			per pound
12	L	J:	Sorry I was having dinner with my boss.
13	L		Look friend it depends how many you grab [price depends on how
14			much of the narcotics are purchased] but I'll recommend you. And the crazy one knows that I don't like any complaint about my pull? He doesn't
15			like anyone complaining about his work ethic or influence. If you take one [ounce of heroin], I'll give it to you for 800 [\$800] or 2 [2 ounces of
16			heroin] for 750 [\$750 for each ounce] but if I recommend 800 then you
17 18			should give it [sell it] for 1000 [\$1,000 per ounce] because my work is 100% clean [100% pure heroin]. And you will review it.
19	L	J:	I understand that you've been doing this a while so you would know
20	_		well what is at 100 [high purity drugs] and what isn't.
21	L		And if they're given at 800 [\$800 per ounce] fix them [cut the drugs
22			with another substance] because people now want quality they pay cheap so they cut it and give them it very expensive and no one wants to get
23			fucked.
24	L	J:	The water [methamphetamine] was left at 27 old [\$2,700 per pound].
25	L	J:	Also that guaranteed [the quality of the methamphetamine is guaranteed,
26			so the drugs can be returned if they are poor quality].
27	31. O	On Jul	y 31, 2019, the CS exchanged the following series of text messages
28	with LERMA-J	JARA	S, during which the CS asked for a "piece of brown and a water."
- 1			INITED STATES ATTONY

1		CS:	Ray, my plan is to see you at 4, Northgate mall is that fine with you?
2		LJ:	How about around 6 please, buddy?
3		LJ:	Around 4 I'm heading to pick up my mom at work.
4		CS:	Ok Ray see you at 6, I need a piece of brown and a water, if everything
5		Co.	goes well, in a couple days I'll buy much more from you, OK?
6		LJ:	Ok, how do you like [it] friend, the dark powder or rocks/stone?
8		CS:	Rocks/stone
9 10		LJ:	Ok, because a lot of customers ask in powder and others in stone, but everything is 100 [percent] clean [you're] not going to have complaints.
11 12		LJ:	Sounds good, in case you like it don't hesitate asking because I wouldn't want to tell you it's all gone or wait for a few days to arrive.
13		CS:	Ok, we both agreed for 2 at 6, right?
14		LJ:	Yes
15 16		CS:	KeyBank in [the] parking lot I'm in the black 4 door Ford truck, [in] 10 minutes.
17		LJ:	Ok, I'm on my way buddy, I'm going to give you another number.
18	Later, the CS	receiv	ed a phone call from 360-630-1791, believed to be used by
19	GONZALEZ	Z-TORI	RES, to coordinate the meeting.
20	32.	Invest	igators gave the CS the buy money and equipped the CS with an
21	audio/video 1	ecordi	ng device. Investigators then followed the CS to the meet location: the
22	parking lot at	t Key B	Bank located at 353 NE Northgate Way, Seattle, Washington. At 6:20
23	p.m., an inve	stigato	r observed GONZALEZ-TORRES arrive in his gold 2001 Chevy
24	Malibu. After parking near the CS, GONZALEZ-TORRES got out of his car and entered		
25	the CS's truc	k. The	CS and GONZALEZ-TORRES then drove through the Northgate
26	Mall parking	lot and	d were followed by investigators.
27			
28			

- 33. After a few minutes, they returned to the Key Bank parking lot and parted ways. The CS turned over the methamphetamine (29.4 grams) and heroin (25.6 grams) to investigators. The CS told investigators that he recognized GONZALEZ-TORRES from the earlier 2018 investigation, but it appeared he had put on weight. Other investigators followed GONZALEZ-TORRES back to LERMA-JARAS's Everett residence after the deal.
- 34. February 13, 2020 Controlled Buy (Count 11). At the end of January 2019, the CS reached back out to "Isiad" in an effort to obtain LERMA-JARAS's new phone (the CS explained to Isiad that he/she had been calling that guy to pick up merchandise, but he was not picking up). Isiad said he would pass the CS's number along to him (believed to be LERMA-JARAS). After a few more conversations, during which CS and Isiad discussed prices and quantities, CS1 began receiving text messages from 206-586-3621, who investigators again believe was LERMA-JARAS:

206-586-3621: Buddy, how are you? "Say" [Isaid] told me that you might need something. 206-586-3621 Another guy would see you because that one didn't have to give

you the paint [narcotics] at 300 and he was told at 200.

206-586-3621 Let me know what you are going to need and another guy would bring it to you.

CS1: Okay, Who are you and who gave you this number?

206-586-3621 Say. [Isiad]

206-586-3621 Let me know if you are going to need something. My name is Cesar.

I sent the same guy that gave you the things last time [believed to 206-586-3621 be a reference to GONZALEZ-TORRES]. It is just that there have been several times that he takes upon himself to charge more. I need help from my clients, not for them to leave my

friend.

- 35. Following that exchange, the CS placed two calls to 206-586-3621; both were not answered. After the second attempted call, the CS received an incoming telephone call from 360-630-1791, the number previously used by GONZALEZ-TORRES. When the CS did not answer the call, the CS received the following two text messages from 360-630-1791: "My friend told me to call you. He is on a call and couldn't answer you." And "What are you in need for?"
- 36. After receiving those text messages, the user of 206-586-3621 and the CS spoke on the phone. The CS believed the user of 206-586-3621 was LERMA-JARAS, but could not be sure. In summary, the pair discussed prices of narcotics and how future transactions would occur. During the call, the user of 206-586-3621 stated another individual would be in contact to complete the narcotics transactions. CS1 asked what his name was. The user of 206-586-3621 stated the other individual was "Ricardo". CS1 asked if he/she should make future arrangements with "Ricardo" and the user of 206-586-3621 said yes. CS1 asked 206-586-3621 if he/she should call 206-586-3621 with any other types of concerns. 206-586-3621 said yes and the conversation continued about the user of 206-586-3621 being responsible for supervising quality. That same day, approximately 20 minutes later CS1 received a call from 360-630-1791 and the user (GONZAEZ-TORRES) identified himself as "Ricardo."
- 37. After a failed attempt at a controlled buy on February 1, 2019, investigators successfully utilized the CS to purchase a quarter-pound of heroin from GONZALEZ-TORRES on February 13, 2020. The arrangements for the deal were made with "Ricardo" (GONZALEZ-TORRES) over 360-630-1791. Once the arrangements were made, investigators provided the CS with the buy money and followed him/her to the agreed upon meet location (a QFC parking lot at 1531 NE 145th Street, Seattle). Once there, an investigator observed GONZALEZ-TORRES waiting in the QFC parking lot inside his gold Malibu. Once the CS arrived, GONZALEZ-TORRES got out of his car and accessed both the engine compartment and passenger compartment and was observed